

1 Time for change Extra practice

1.1 Grammar Modals of obligation and prohibition

1 * Choose the correct option.

- 1 School uniform is compulsory. We **have to** / **don't have to** wear it.
- 2 I **mustn't** / **must** go home now. I can't stay out late.
- 3 We **don't have to** / **didn't have to** stay inside school at lunchtime. We can go outside if we want.
- 4 Miss Stone **had to** / **must** teach us yesterday. Our teacher was sick.
- 5 You **must** / **mustn't** put milk in her tea. She doesn't like it.
- 6 I **didn't have to** / **mustn't** study when I was five.

2 ** Replace the underlined words with the phrases.

You didn't have to You don't have to You had to You have to
You must You mustn't

- 1 It's necessary to pay to travel on a bus.
.....
- 2 It wasn't compulsory to wear seat belts 50 years ago.
.....
- 3 It's necessary to practise to be good at English.
.....
- 4 It was compulsory to call male teachers *Sir* when I was young.
.....

You didn't have to You don't have to You had to You have to
You must You mustn't

- 5 It's important not to wear those slippers outside.
.....
- 6 It isn't compulsory to wear a watch to school.
.....

3 *** Write sentences about these things. Use modals of obligation and prohibition. Give reasons for your opinions.

one thing that isn't necessary to do at weekends *I don't have to get up early at weekends because I don't have to go to school.*

- 1 one thing that's necessary to do every weekend
.....
- 2 one thing that's important not to do in a restaurant
.....
- 3 one thing that's important to do in a restaurant
.....
- 4 one thing that was necessary to do when you were young, but isn't now
.....
- 5 one thing that wasn't necessary to do when you were young, but is now
.....